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<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/US97/03313</p> <p>(22) International Filing Date: 27 February 1997 (27.02.97)</p> <p>(30) Priority Data:</p> <table border="0"><tr><td>60/012,705</td><td>28 February 1996 (28.02.96)</td><td>US</td></tr><tr><td>60/013,612</td><td>28 February 1996 (28.02.96)</td><td>US</td></tr><tr><td>60/020,003</td><td>21 June 1996 (21.06.96)</td><td>US</td></tr></table> <p>(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): NOVARTIS AG [CH/CH]; Schwarzwaldallee 215, CH-4058 Basel (CH).</p> <p>(72) Inventors; and</p> <p>(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): VOLRATH, Sandra, L. [US/US]; 4225 Pine Oak Drive, Durham, NC 27707 (US). JOHNSON, Marie, A. [US/US]; 408 Heather Drive, Raleigh, NC 27606 (US). POTTER, Sharon, L. [US/US]; 3837 Whispering Branch Road, Raleigh, NC 27613 (US). WARD, Eric, R. [US/US]; 3003 Montgomery Street, Durham, NC 27705 (US). HEIFETZ, Peter, B. [US/US]; 3916 Sturbridge Drive, Durham, NC 27713 (US).</p> <p>(74) Agent: MEIGS, J., Timothy; 520 White Plains Road, Tarrytown, NY 10591-9005 (US).</p>		60/012,705	28 February 1996 (28.02.96)	US	60/013,612	28 February 1996 (28.02.96)	US	60/020,003	21 June 1996 (21.06.96)	US	<p>(81) Designated States: AU, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CN, CU, CZ, FI, GE, GH, HU, JP, KG, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LV, MD, MG, MN, MW, NO, NZ, PL, RO, RU, SD, SK, TJ, UA, US, UZ, VN, YU, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).</p> <p>Published</p> <p><i>With international search report. Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i></p>
60/012,705	28 February 1996 (28.02.96)	US									
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60/020,003	21 June 1996 (21.06.96)	US									
(54) Title: DNA MOLECULES ENCODING PLANT PROTOPORPHYRINOGEN OXIDASE AND INHIBITOR-RESISTANT MUTANTS THEREOF											

(57) Abstract

The present invention provides novel DNA sequences coding for plant protoporphyrinogen oxidase (protop) enzymes from soybean, wheat, cotton, sugar beet, grape, rice and sorghum. In addition, the present invention teaches modified forms of protop enzymes that are herbicide tolerant. Plants expressing herbicide tolerant protop enzymes taught herein are also provided. These plants may be engineered for resistance to protop inhibitors via mutation of the native protop gene to a resistant form or they may be transformed with a gene encoding an inhibitor-resistant form of a plant protop enzyme.

Soybean Protox-1, in the pBluescript SK vector, was deposited December 15, 1995 as pWDC-12 (NRRL #B-21516).

An alignment of the predicted amino acid sequences of the respective proteins encoded by the sequences shown in SEQ ID NOS: 2, 6, 10, 12, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23 and are set forth in Table 1. An alignment of the predicted amino acid sequences of the respective proteins encoded by the sequences shown in SEQ ID NOS: 4 and 8 are set forth in Table 2.

TABLE 1

Comparison of Protox-1 Amino Acid Sequences from Arabidopsis ("Arabpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:2), Maize ("Mzpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:6), Wheat ("Wtpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:10), Soybean ("Soybeanpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:12), Cotton ("Cottonpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:16), Sugar beet ("Sugpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:18), Rape ("Rapept-1"; SEQ ID NO:20), Rice ("Ricept-1"; SEQ ID NO:22), and Sorghum ("Sorghumpt-1"; SEQ ID NO:24)

Alignment is performed using the PileUp program (GCG package, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI). Positions that may be modified according to the teachings herein to confer or enhance inhibitor resistance are shown in bold type.

	1		50
Rapept-1	.....	MDLSLLRP.. QFFLSPPFSNP FPRSRYKPL	
Arabpt-1	.....	MELSLLRPTT QSLLPSPFSKP NLRLNVYKPL	
Sorghumpt-1	.....	.....
Mzpt-1	.....	.....
Wtpt-1	.....	.....M ATATVAAASP LRGRVTGRPH	
Ricept-1	.....	.....
Cottonpt-1	.....	.....MTAL IDLSLLRSP SVSPFSIPHH QHPRFRKPF	
Soybeanpt1	.....	.....MV SVFNEILFPP NQTLRLPSLH SPTSFTTSPT RKPPRSRPNP	
Sugpt-1		MKSMALSNCI POTQCMPLRS SGHYRGNCIM LSIPCSLIGR RGYYSKKRR	
	51		100
Rapept-1	NLRCSVSGGS WGSSTIEGG GGGRTVTADC	GXGXXG	VIVGGGISGL CIAQALVTKH
Arabpt-1	RLRCSVAGGP TVGSSKIEGG GGT.TITTDG		VIVGGGISGL CIAQALATKH
Sorghumpt-1	.....	.....	.....
Mzpt-1	.....	.....ADC VVGGGISGL	CTAQALATRH



$G \times G \times \dots \times G$

150

Sorghumpt-1STVERPEE GYLWEEGPNs FQSDPVLSM

200

Sorghumpt-1 AVDSGLKDDL VFGDPNAPRF VLWEGKLRPV PSKPADLPFF DLMSTPGKLR

250

Sorghumpt-1 AGLGALGIRP PAPGREESVE EFVRRLGAE VFEBLIEPEC SGVAGDRSK

Mzpt-1 AGLGALGIRP PPPGREESVE EFVRRNLGAE VFERLIEPC SGVAGDRSK

Wtp1-1 AGLGALGIRP PPPGREESVE EFVRRNLGAE VFERLIEPFC SGVYAGDPSK

Ricept-1

Cottonpt-1 AGFGAIGIRP PPGYEESEVE EFVRRNLGAE VFERFIEPFC SGVYAGDPSK

Soybeanpt1 AGFGALGIRP PPPGHEESVE EFVRRNLGDE VFERLIEPFC SGVYAGDPSK
 Sugpt-1 AALGALGFRP SPPGHEESVE HFVRRNLGDE VFERLIEPFC SGVYAGDPAK

251

300

Rapept-1 LSMKAAFGKV WKLEENGSSI IGGAFKAIQA KKNAPKTTRD PRLPKPKGQT
 Arabpt-1 LSMKAAFGKV WKLEQNGSSI IGGTFKAIQE RKNAPKAERD PRLPKPKGQT
 Sorghumpt-1 LSMKAAFGKV WRLEEEAGSSI IGGTIKTIQE RGNPKPPRD PRLPKPKGQT
 Mzpt-1 LSMKAAFGKV WRLEETGGSI IGGTIKTIQE RSKNPKPPRD ARLPKPKGQT
 Wtpt-1 LSMKAAFGKV WRLEETGGSI IGGTIKAIQD KGNPKPPRD PRLPAPKGQT
 Ricept-1 RALKAAFGKV WRLEDIGSSI IGGTIKTIQE RGNPKPPRD PRLPTPKGQT
 Cottonpt-1 LSMKAAFGRV WKLEETGGSI IGGTFKTIQE RKNPKPPRD PRLPKPKGQT
 Soybeanpt1 LSMKAAFGKV WKLEKNGSSI IGGTFKAIQE RKGASKPPRD PRLPKPKGQT
 Sugpt-1 LSMKAAFGKV WKLEQKGGSI IGGTLKAIQE RGSNPKPPRD QRLPKPKGQT

301

350

Rapept-1 VGSFRKGLTM LPEAISARLG DKVKVSWKLS SITKLASGEY SLTYETPEGI
 Arabpt-1 VGSFRKGLRM LPEAISARLG SKVKLSWKLS GITKLESGGY NLTYETPDGL
 Sorghumpt-1 VASFRKGLAM LENAITSISLG SKVKLSWKLT SMTKSDGKGY VLEYETPEGV
 Mzpt-1 VASFRKGLAM LENAITSISLG SKVKLSWKLT SITKSDKGY VLEYETPEGV
 Wtpt-1 VASFRKGLAM LENAISARLG SKVKLSWKLT SITKADNGY VLGYETPEGL
 Ricept-1 VASFRKGLTM LPDAITSRLG SKVKLSWKLT SITKSDNGY ALVYETPEGV
 Cottonpt-1 VGSFRKGLTM LPEAIANSILG SNVKLSWKLS SITKLNGGY NLTFETPEGM
 Soybeanpt1 VGSFRKGLTM LPDAISARLG NKVKLSWKLS SISKDSGEY SLTYETPEGV
 Sugpt-1 VGSFRKGLVM LPTAISARLG SRVKLSWILS SIVKSLNGEY SLTYDTPDGL

351

400

Rapept-1 VIVQSKSVM TVPSHVASSL LRPLSDSAE ALSKLYYPPV AAVSISYAKE
 Arabpt-1 VSVQSKSVM TVPSHVASGL LRPLSESAAN ALSKLYYPPV AAVSISYPKE
 Sorghumpt-1 VLVQAKSVM TIPSIVASDI LRPLSGDAAD VLSRFYYPV AAVIVSYYPE
 Mzpt-1 VSVQAKSVM TIPSIVASNI LRPLSSDAAD ALSRFYYPV AAVIVSYYPE
 Wtpt-1 VSVQAKSVM TIPSIVASDI LRPLSIDAAD ALSKFYYPV AAVIVSYYPE
 Ricept-1 VSVQARTVM TIPSIVASDI LRPLSSDAAD ALSIFYYPV AAVIVSYYPE
 Cottonpt-1 VSLQSR SVM TIPSHVASNL LHPLSAAAAD ALSQFYYPV ASVIVSYYPE
 Soybeanpt1 VSLQCKTVVL TIPSIVASTL LRPLSAAAAD ALSKFYYPV AAVSISYPKE
 Sugpt-1 VSVRTKSVM TVPSIVASRL LRPLSDSAAD SLKFYYPV AAVSLSYYPE

401 450

Rapept-1 AIRSECLIDG ELKGFGQLHP RIQKVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APPGRVLLIN
 Arabpt-1 AIRTECLIDG ELKGFGQLHP RIQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APPGRILLIN
 Sorghumpt-1 AIRKECLIDG ELQGFQQLHP RSQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APAGRVLLIN
 Mzpt-1 AIRKECLIDG ELQGFQQLHP RSQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APDGRVLLIN
 Wtpt-1 AIRKECLIDG ELQGFQQLHP RSQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APAGRVLLIN
 Ricept-1 AIRKECLIDG ELQGFQQLHP RSQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APAGRVLLIN
 Cottonpt-1 AIRKECLIDG ELKGFGQLHP RSQGIETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APSGRVLLIN
 Soybeanpt1 AIRSECLIDG ELKGFGQLHP RSQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFNR APPGRVLLIN
 Sugpt-1 AIRSECLING ELQGFQQLHP RSQGVETLGT IYSSSLFFGR APPGRILLIS

451 500

Rapept-1 YIGGATNIGI LSKSEGELVE AVDRDLRKML IKPSSTDPLV LGVKLWQAI
 Arabpt-1 YIGGSTNIGI LSKSEGELVE AVDRDLRKML IKPNSTDPLK LGVRVWQAI
 Sorghumpt-1 YIGGATNIGI VSKTESELVE AVDRDLRKML INPTAVDPLV LGVRVWQAI
 Mzpt-1 YIGGATNIGI VSKTESELVE AVDRDLRKML INSTAVDPLV LGVRVWQAI
 Wtpt-1 YIGGSTNIGI VSKTESDLVG AVDRDLRKML INPRAADPLA LGVRVWQAI
 Ricept-1 YIGGSTNIGI VSKTESELVE AVDRDLRKML INPRAVDPLV LGVRVWQAI
 Cottonpt-1 YIGGATNIGI LSKTEGELVE AVDRDLRKML INPNAKDPLV LGVRVWQAI
 Soybeanpt1 YIGGATNIGI LSKTIDSELVE TVDRDLRKIL INPNAQDPFV VGVRLWQAI
 Sugpt-1 YIGGAKNPGI LNKSKDELAK TVDKDLRML INPDAKLPRV LGVRVWQAI

501 550

Rapept-1 PQFLIGHIDL VDAKASLSS SGHEGLFLGG NYVAGVALGR CVEGAYETAT
 Arabpt-1 PQFLVGHFDI LDTAKSSLTS SGYEGFLGG NYVAGVALGR CVEGAYETAI
 Sorghumpt-1 PQFLVGHLDL LEAAKSALDQ GGYDGLFLGG NYVAGVALGR CIEGAYESAA
 Mzpt-1 PQFLVGHLDL LEAAKAALDR GGYDGLFLGG NYVAGVALGR CVEGAYESAS
 Wtpt-1 PQFLIGHILDR LAAAKSALGQ GGYDGLFLGG KYVAGVALGR CIEGAYESAS
 Ricept-1 PQFLIGHLDH LEAAKSALGK GGYDGLFLGG NYVAGVALGR CVEGAYESAS
 Cottonpt-1 PQFLVGHLDL LDSAKMALRD SGYHGLFLGG NYVSGVALGR CVEGAYEVAA
 Soybeanpt1 PQFLVGHLDL LDVAKASIRN TGVEGLFLGG NYVSGVALGR CVEGAYEVAA
 Sugpt-1 PQFSIGHFDL LDAAKAALTD TGVKGLFLGG NYVSGVALGR CIEGAYESAA

551 563

Rapept-1 QVNDFMSRYA YK*
 Arabpt-1 EVNNFMSRYA YK*

Sorghumpt-1 QIYDFLTKYA YK*
 Mzpt-1 QISDFLTKYA YK*
 Wtpt-1 QVSDFLTKYA YK*
 Ricept-1 QISDYLTkYA YK*
 Cottonpt-1 EVKEFLSQYA YK*
 Soybeanpt1 EVNDFLTNRV YK*
 Sugpt-1 EVWDFLSQYS DK*

TABLE 2

Comparison of the Arabidopsis (SEQ ID NO:4) and
 Maize (SEQ ID NO:8) Protox-2 Amino Acid Sequences

Identical residues are denoted by the vertical bar between the two sequences.
 Alignment is performed using the GAP program described in Deveraux *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Res.* 12:387-395 (1984).

Percent Similarity: 75.889 Percent Identity: 57.905

Protox-2.Pep x Mzprotox-2.Pep

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1 .....MASGAVAD.HQIEAVSGKRVAV 21
      . | | : : . : | . . . . | | |
1 MLALTASASSASSHPYRHASAHTRRPRLRAVLAMAGSDDPRAAPARSVAV 50

22 VGAGVSGLAAYKLKSRGLNVTVFADGRVGGKLR SVMQNGLIWDEGANT 71
      | | | | | | | | | : : . : | | | | | . : . | | : | . : . : | | | | |
51 VGAGVSGLAAYRLRQSGVNVTVFEADRAGGKIRTNSEGGFVWDEGANT 100

72 MTEAEPEVGSLLDDLGLREKQQFPISQKKRYIVRNGVPVMLPTNPIELVT 121
      | | : | | . . : | | | | . : | | : | | | . | | | | : : | . : . : | . : .
101 MTEGEWEASRLIDDLGLQDKQQYPNSQHKRYIVKDGAPALIPSDPISLMK 150

122 SSVLSTQSKFQILLEPFLWKK...KSSKVSDASAEESVSEFFQRHFGQE 167
      | | | | | . | : . . : : | | | : | | . : | | | : . . | | : . : | | | . |
151 SSVLSTKSKIALFFEPFLYKKANTRNSGKVSEEHLSVSGSFCERHFGRE 200
  
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